代词

PREVIOUS

代词的种类

一．人称代词

二．物主代词

三．反身代词

四．指示代词

五．不定代词

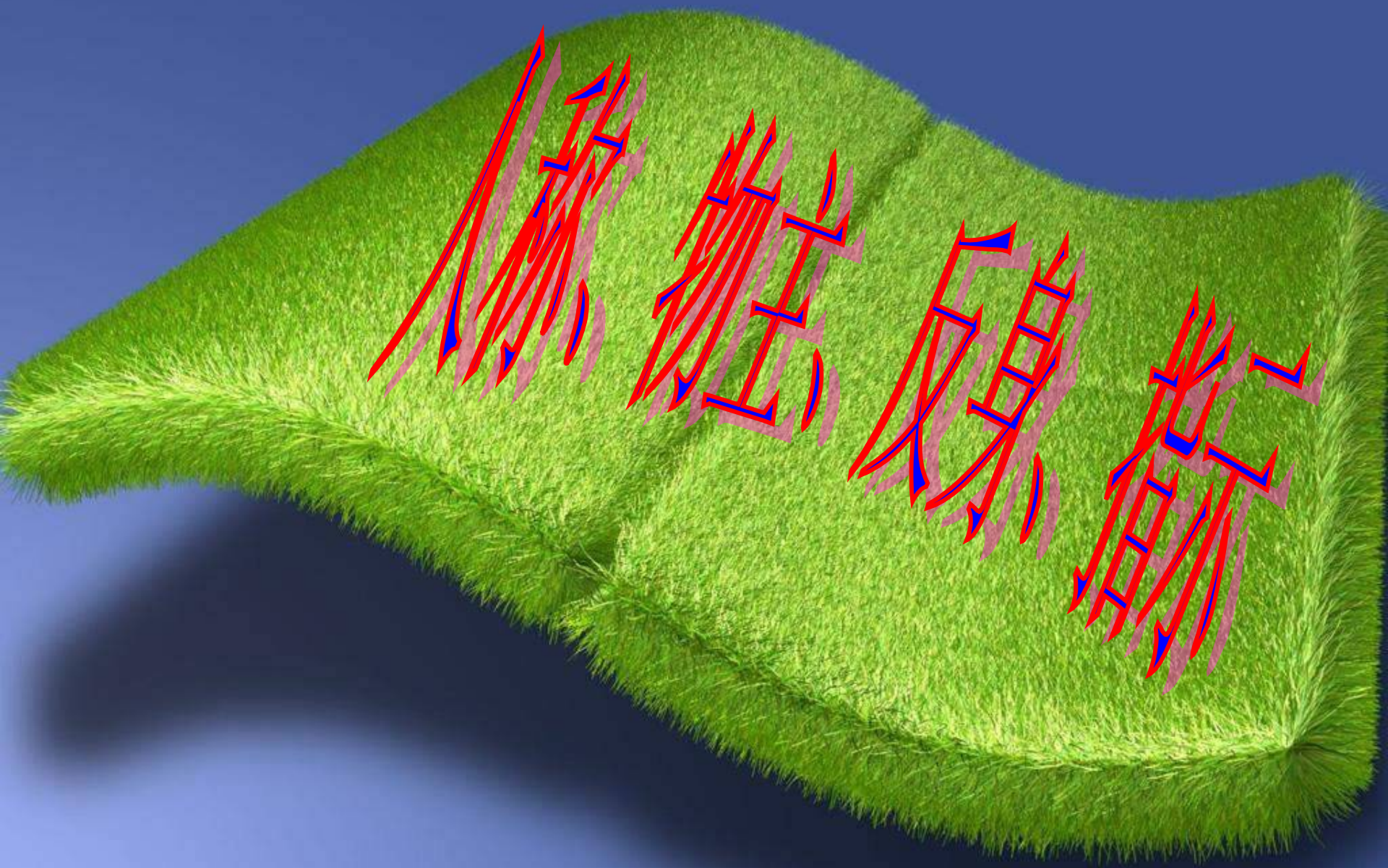六．疑问代词

七．连接代词

八．关系代词

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考点分析

1、人称代词的替代和转换；

2、物主代词的性；

3、 else 的用法；

4、不定代词的用法比较；

5、 it 的用法；

休眠鱼乱

人称 数 格	单数		复数	
	主格	宾格	主格	宾格
第一人称	I	me	we	us
第二人称	you	you	you	you
第三人称	he	him	they	them
	she	her		
	it	it		

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1、单数你他我，复数一二三，道歉我为先。

1. 我、你、他、都 18 岁。**You, he and I are 18.**

2. 你们、我们、他们都来自中国。

  We, you and they are from China .

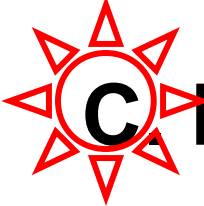**2、在简短对话中，当人称代词单独使用或在 not 后多用宾格 .**

  — I like English.   — _____ too.

    A. I   B. He   ☆. Me

1. — Who broke the window?
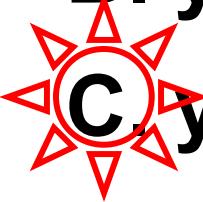
   — Not _____.

   A. I   B. he   C. her

2. Miss Li invited ___ have dinner with her .

   A. me and you

   B. you and I

   C. you and me

3. Who taught _____ English last term?

   A. them   B. their   C. they

一．人称代词

3、 it 的特殊用法

① it 可指不知性别的婴儿或不确指性别的人．

1. — Who is the person over there?
   — It is the headmaster.

② It 也可用来表示天气、时间、距离等。
1. 天气： How cold it is today!
2. 时间： It's about eight o'clock.
3. 距离： It's 200 kilometers from here.

1. --- Who is knocking at the door?

    --- I don't know . I was lying in the bed and just ask who _____ was.

    A. he   B. she   C. it

2. I can't find my hat . I don't know where I put _____.

    A. one   B. it   C. that

3. I can't find my hat . I think I must buy __.

    A. it   B. one   C. that

③ 固定句型

1. 做某事情对某人来说是…
  It is + adj. (+for sb.) +to do sth.

2. 轮到某人做…
  It's one's turn to do sth.

3. 是（某人）做某事的时候了
  It's time (for sb.) to do sth.

4. 据说…
    It's said that …

5. 某人花费…做某事

  It takes /took sb. some time to do sth.

6. 自从…以来，已经有…（时间）了。

  It is / has been + 时段 + since + 从句
(过去时)

7. 某人发现 / 认为 / 感觉到做某事是…的

  find

sb. { **think** **+ it + adj. to do**

  feel

1.I found ___ very difficult to make progress in my study .
   A. it's   B. it   C. that

2. It __ my father a whole month to go on business .
   A. spent   B. cost   C. took

3. It is great fun __ surfing on the Internet .
   A. go   B. to go   C. going

二．物主代词

人称 分 类	第一人称		第二人称		第三人称			
	单数	复数	单数	复数	单数			复数
形容词性	my	our	your	your	his	her	its	their
名词性	mine	ours	yours	yours	his	hers	its	theirs

1. She is a friend of _____.

A. my   B. mine   C. I

2. This isn't my pen ,it is _____.

A. her   B. his   C. him

3. Frank can't find ____ dictionary . Can you lend ____ to _____?

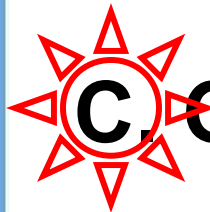A. her , mine   , her

B. / , yours , he

C. his , yours , him

4. ____ school is much bigger than ____ .

 A. Our , their

 B. Ours , theirs

 C. Our , theirs

5. The dog is so poor because ____ leg is badly hurt .

 A. it   B. its   C. it's= it is

| 人称 分类	第一人称	第二人称	第三人称		
单数	**myself**	**yourself**	**himself**	**herself**	**itself**
复数	**ourselves**	**yourselves**	**themselves**		

Back

2. 反身代词常见固定搭配

① 过得愉快 **enjoy oneself**

② 自学 **learn by / teach oneself**

③ 请随便吃… **help oneself to sth.**

④ 自言自语 **say to oneself**

⑤ 独自 **by oneself**

⑥ 为自己 **for oneself**

⑦ 不要客气 **make oneself at home**

⑧ 陶醉 / 沉浸于 **lose oneself in…**

⑨ 自己穿衣服 **dress oneself**

⑩ 照顾自己 **look after oneself**

1.The man is rich , he can buy ___ a lot of things .
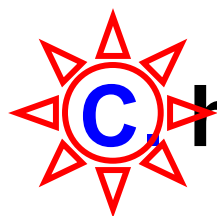
A. he   B. his   C. himself

2. --- What a lovely card ! Where did you buy it?

--- I made it by _____.
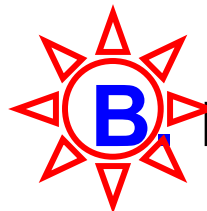
A. me   B. myself   C. itself

3. "Help ____ to some chicken ,"my mother said to the guests.

A. yourself   B. yourselves   C. your

one it

① **The box is in the middle of the room. Move ___ away.**
  ☆A. it   B. one   C. /

② **I have lost my pen. I have to buy ___.**
  ☆A. one   B. it   C. /

③ **How nice your bag is! I want to buy ___.**
  A. it   ☆B. one   C. /

单数	复数
this 这个	**these** 这些
that 那个	**those** 那些

The weather in China is quite different from that in USA .

① The population of Shanghai is larger than __ of Jinan.

 A. that B. this C. it

② The radios made in Beijing are as good as ___ made in Qingdao.

 A. that B. these C. those

③ What I want to tell you is ___the film will be at eight.

 A. it B. this C. that

不定代词的用法

重点

① **some & any**

some — 肯定句

1、

any — 否定句 / 疑问句 / 条件句

2、 some 也可以用于疑问句中表示请求、建议，希望得到肯定答复。

Would you like _some_ coffee?

3、不定代词（ something ,anyone... ） **+** 形容词

1. Do you have _____ to do this evening?

   A. important something

   B. anything important

   C. something important

2. _____ is watching TV . Let's turn it off .

   A . Somebody   B. Anybody   C. Nobody

3. Would you like ____? I can get it for you .

   A. something else

   B. anything else

   C. everything else

② **few / a few & little / a little**

	肯定	否定
可数	a few	few
不可数	a little	little

1、

2、 **当前面由 only 修饰，常用 a few 或 a little .**

3、 **a little 可表示 "有点，稍微"**

1.Although all the girls have tried their best , only ___ pass the exam.

A. few   B. a few   C. a little

2. Don't worry .There is ____ time left .

A. little   B. a little   C. few

3. You are so great! ____ people in the school can do it .

A. A little   B. Little   C. Few

问题 1

There's ___**A**___ cooking oil left in the house. Would you go to the corner store and get_____?

A. little; some

B. little; any

C. a little; some

D. a little; any

I asked him for some oil, but he hadn't ___A

A. any   B. some

C. no   D. anything

问题 3：

   We haven't enough books for＿**C**＿;＿＿＿some of you will have to share.

A．somebody   B．anybody

C．everybody   D．nobody

问题 4：

--- One week's time has been wasted.

--- I can't believe we did all that work fo

r _____ **B** .

 A. something   B. nothing

C. everything   D. anything

不定代词	含义	数量关系
both	两者都	=2
all	三者或三者以上都	≥3
either	两者中任何一个	=2
any	三者中任何一个	≥3
neither	两者都不	=2
none	三者或三者以上都不	≥3
each	每一个	≥2
every	每一个	≥3

each   every

each （常与 of 连用）	every
两者或以上的每一个人或物	三者或以上每一个人或物
every other …　　每隔… **Eg: every other day**　每隔一天　**= every two days**	

① **I gave them ___ an apple.**

　A. every　　　　　B. **each**　　　　**C. each of**

② **There is a line of trees on ___ side of the street**

.

　A．every　　　　**B．each**　　　　　**C．both**

③ **She goes shopping ___ five days.**

　A. every　　**B. each**　　**C. each of** **every other**

④ **他隔天来这里。**　**He came here _____da**

none   no one

none	no one
没有什么人 / 物	" 没有人 " 只能指人
回答 **how many** / **how much** 问句	回答 **who** 问句
none of + 复数名词 / **them** 谓语用单数	

① **How many people are there in the room? — ___ .**

　　★**A. None**　　**B. No one**　　　**C. Lucy**

② **Who is in the room?**　　　　**— ___ .**

　　A. None　　　★**B. No one**　　**C. one**

③ **None of them ___ China.**

　　A. come from　　★**B. is from**　　**C. is come from**

either neither both

either of 两者之一		谓单
neither of 两者都不	+ 复数名词 / them / us	谓单
both of 两者都		谓复

① ___ of the girls ___ him. They asked him for name card.
   - A. Neither; know
   - B. Either; know
   - ⭐ C. Neither; knows

② Both of his parents ___ teachers.
   - A. is
   - ⭐ B. are
   - C. was

③ Both of his brothers ___ in this hospital, but neither of them ___ a doctor.
   - A. works; is
   - ⭐ B. work; is
   - C. work; are

either   neither   both

either …or … 或者…或者…	就近原则
neither …nor … 两者都不	
both …and … 两者都	复数谓语

① **Either Tom or the twins ___ the way to the shop.**

   A. know   B. knows   C. finds

② **Neither you nor I ___ a scientist.**

   A. is   B. are   C. am

③ **Both Tom and Mary ___ hard.**

   A. studies   B. study   C. studying

④ The students are all from Foshan . They ___ like their city .

   A. both   ★B. all   C. either

⑤ Lucy and Lily ___ agree with us.

   A. all   ★B. both   C. neither

⑥ How are your parents ? They are ____ fine.
   ★A. both   B. all   C. no

either	否定句末　"也"
neither	倒装句表否定　**neither +** 助动词 **/ be /** 情态动词 **+** 主语
both	助动词 **/ be /** 情态动词 **+ both**　　　　　**both +** 行为动词

① **I didn't see it, ___.**

　A. too　　B. as well　☆C. either

② **He couldn't open the door. _____.**

　☆**A. Neither could I　　B. So could I**

　C. Neither couldn't I

③ **They__ in good health, and they___ there.**
　☆**A. are both; will both go**
　B. both are; will go both
　C. are both; both goes

▶Back

① Tom and Mary have arrived, but ___ in your class aren't here yet.

   A. the others   B. others   C. the other

② One of the sides of the road should be painted yellow, and ___ white.

  A. the other   B .   another   C. others

③ This pair of trousers is too short. Would you please show me ___ one.

  A. other   B. others   C. another

④ I have two brothers. __ is a doctor, __ is a soldier.
　A. One, the other　　　　B. One, other
　☆C. The one, the other

⑤ Some of the students are playing on the
playground. But where're _____?
　A. the other　　B.others　　☆C.the others

⑥ --- Is this your sock ?
　--- Yes, it is . Where is _?
　A. another　　☆B. the other one　　C. others

⑦ We got home by 4 o'clock ,but ___ didn't get
back until 8 o'clock.
　A. the other　　　☆B. others　　C. the others