



# 英语国际音标

# welcome!

*Let's share a joke!*

如果发音不标准  
会发生什么  
有趣的事呢？ ？ ？



某外国留学生在美国学校向老师请假去医院，他说：“I’m going to the hospital today.”（我今天去医院。）可是他发音不标准，把最后一个单词 a y 发音 / **ei** / 说成了 ie 发音 / **ai** / ，即把：“I’m going to the hospital today.” 说成了 “I’m going to the hospital to die.”（我要到医院里去死。）吓得美国老师目瞪口呆。



[th] [d]

德国人常发不好 [th] 音。有一次一对德国夫妻去美国，在回答自己的年龄时，把 thirty 中的 [th] 错发成 [d]，把 “I’m thirty, my wife is thirty too.”（我三十，我妻子也三十。）说成 “I’m dirty, my wife is dirty too.”（我肮脏，我妻子也肮脏。）





*Ask and answer:*

**为什么要学习音标？**

???





为了自己能准确拼读单词，不闹笑话。



即使离开了老师，也不用担心  
自己不会读新的单词



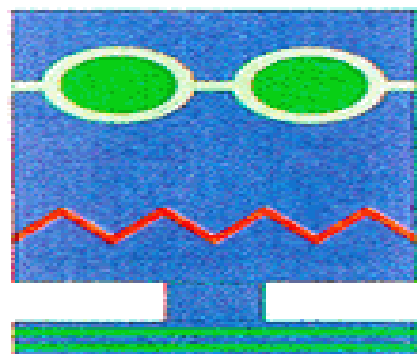
让记单词，背诵句子  
变得 so easy  
(如此简单)！

# 1. 什么是国际音标?

由于英语的拼写形式和读音有很大的分歧，所以无法完全根据字母来读音。

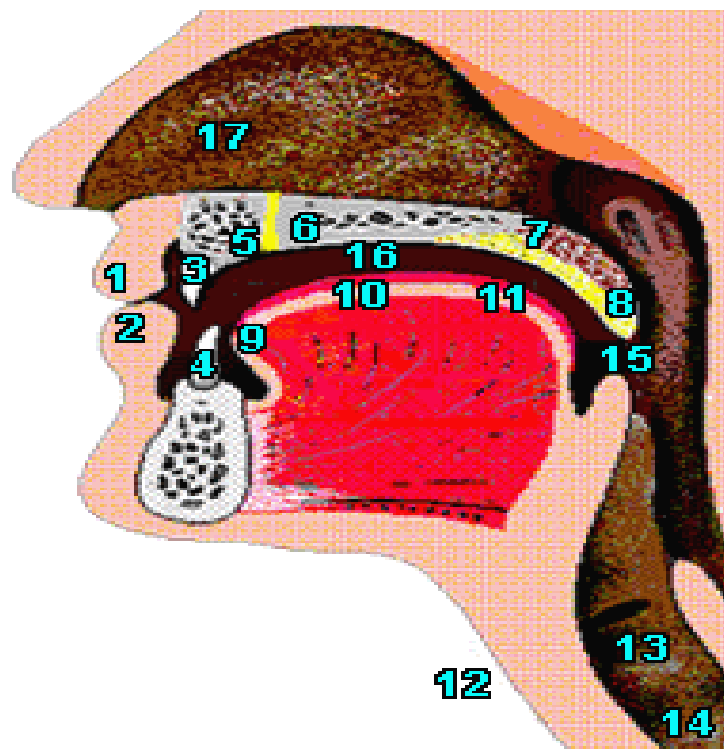
为了精确地学习和掌握语音，就要借助一种注音手段来弥补这一缺陷，于是

便产生了一定数量的精确记录语音的符号，叫做“音符” (Phonetic symbols)☀



# 发音器官

- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| ( 1 ) 上唇    | ( 2 ) 下唇   |
| ( 3 ) 上齿    | ( 4 ) 下齿   |
| ( 5 ) 上齿龈   | ( 6 ) 硬腭   |
| ( 7 ) 软腭    | ( 8 ) 小舌   |
| ( 9 ) 舌端    | ( 10 ) 舌前部 |
| ( 11 ) 舌后部  | ( 12 ) 喉头  |
| ( 13 ) 声带位置 | ( 14 ) 气管  |
| ( 15 ) 咽喉   | ( 16 ) 口腔  |
| ( 17 ) 鼻腔   |            |





国际音标（旧称万国音符）是国际语音学协会（IPA --- International Phonetic Association）于1888年拟定的一套为各国语言注音的语音符号。我们这里所说的国际音标是专门为英语注音的那一部分标音符号。目前我国通用的国际音标共有48个，其中，元音音标20个，辅音音标28个。



# 英语元音

(English vowels)



英语元音音素共 20 个。分单元音和双元音两大类。

## 单元音

|      |     |     |     |
|------|-----|-----|-----|
| [i:] | [i] | [e] | [æ] |
|------|-----|-----|-----|

|      |     |      |     |
|------|-----|------|-----|
| [a:] | [ɔ] | [ɔ:] | [u] |
|------|-----|------|-----|

|      |     |      |     |
|------|-----|------|-----|
| [u:] | [ʌ] | [ə:] | [ə] |
|------|-----|------|-----|

## 双元音

|      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| [ei] | [ai] | [ɔi] | [əu] |
|------|------|------|------|

|      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| [au] | [iə] | [ɛə] | [uə] |
|------|------|------|------|





- a. 前元音: / i: /, / i /, / e /, / æ /  
b. 后元音: / ɑ: /, / ɔ /, / ɔ: /, / u /, / u: /, / ʌ /  
c. 中元音: / ə: /, / ə /



- a. 合口双元音: / ei /, / əu /, / ai /, / au /, / ɔ i /  
b. 集中双元音: / i ə /, / ɛ ə /, / u ə /





# 英语辅音



(English consonant  
s) (共 28 个)

a. 爆破音 / p /, / b /, / t / ,  
/ d /, / k /, / g /

b. 摩擦音 / f /, / v /, / θ /  
/ ð /, / s /, / z /, / ɹ /,  
/ ɻ /, / h /, / r /

c. 破擦音 / tʃ /, / dʒ /, / t  
r /, / d r /, / t s /, / d z /

d. 鼻音 / m /, / n /, / ŋ /

e. 旁流音 (舌侧音) / l /

f. 半元音 / w /, / j /

## 辅 音

|        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| [ p ]  | [ b ]  | [ t ]  | [ d ]  |
| [ k ]  | [ ɡ ]  | [ f ]  | [ v ]  |
| [ s ]  | [ z ]  | [ θ ]  | [ ð ]  |
| [ ʃ ]  | [ ʒ ]  | [ tʃ ] | [ dʒ ] |
| [ tr ] | [ dr ] | [ ts ] | [ dz ] |
| [ m ]  | [ n ]  | [ ŋ ]  | [ h ]  |
| [ l ]  | [ r ]  | [ w ]  | [ j ]  |





# 前元音

/i:/

- feel
- heat 热
- leap 跳

/æ/

- bad
- land
- Dad
- map
- hat

/i/

- fill
- hit
- lip 嘴唇

/e/

- bed
- lend
- dead
- met
- head

# 前元音练习

bee

bill

deep

dig

task

test

Give me a beefsteak, peas ,and beer, please.

Catch that mad black cat .

Better late than never.( 迟做总比不做好 )

Better to do well than to say well .( 口说不如实干 )

A friend in need is a friend indeed ( 患难之交才是真朋友 )



# 后元音

- /ɔ: /

- all

- fall

- hall

- /u: /

- goose 鹅

- food

- loose 松的

- /ɑ: /

- calm

- /ɒ /

- boss

- fox

- hot

- /u /

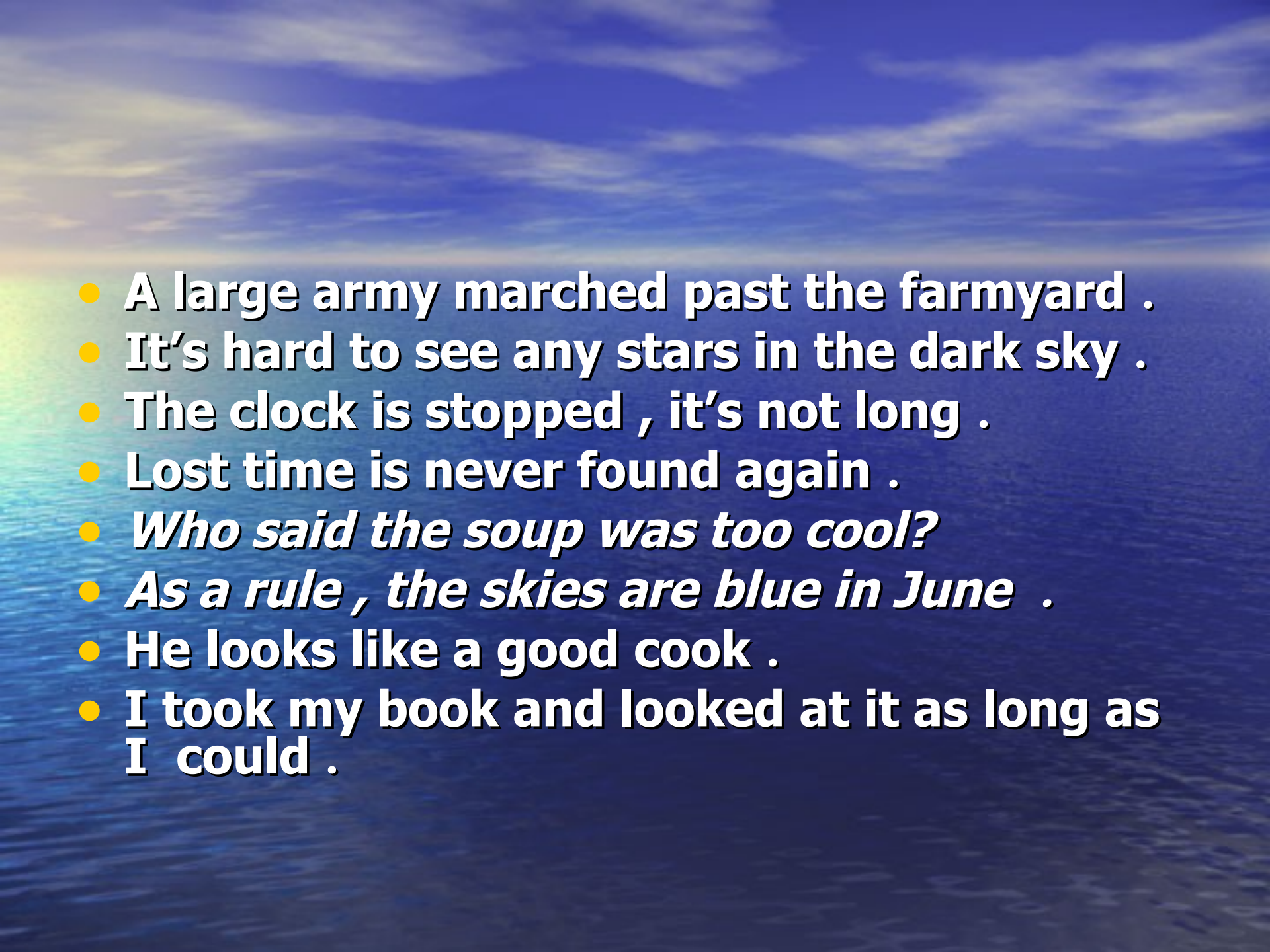
- good

- foot

- look

- /ʌ /

- **come**

- 
- A large army marched past the farmyard .
  - It's hard to see any stars in the dark sky .
  - The clock is stopped , it's not long .
  - Lost time is never found again .
  - *Who said the soup was too cool?*
  - *As a rule , the skies are blue in June .*
  - He looks like a good cook .
  - I took my book and looked at it as long as I could .



# 中元音 / ə: /      / ə /

- earth
- search
- bird
- church
- another
- order
- method
- doctor

**My younger brother is a doctor .  
Give me some butter and sugar .  
We will have a get-together after su  
pper .**

双元音 /ei/

- age
- late
- pain
- fail

/e/

- edge
- let
- pen
- fill



双元音 /ai/

- bike
- mine
- height

/ɔɪ/

- boy
- coin
- noise
- voice



# 双元音 / ə u/      /au/

- coal
- pose
- loan 贷款
- bowl 碗
- doubt
- found
- noun

# 爆破辅音

/p/

- pea

/t/

- tear

/k/

- class

Good, better, best ,  
Never let it rest ,  
Until good is better,  
And better best ,

/b/

- bee

/d/

- dear

/g/

- glass

循序渐进  
永不停止  
好上加好  
精益求精



# 摩擦辅音 /f/

# /v/

- fast
- few
- leaf
- proof
- safe
- surf

- vast 巨大的
- view
- leave
- prove
- save
- serve

He works hard as if he never knew fatigue.

It is very difficult for us to finish it before five.



# 摩擦辅音 /s/

- bus
- ice
- loose
- race
- used

# /z/

- buzz 蜂音
- eyes
- lose
- raise
- used

# 摩擦辅音 /θ/      /ð/

- thank
- theme
- thick
- bath
- breath
- cloth
- than
- these
- this
- bathe
- breathe
- clothe



**/θ/**

- thin
- thing
- faith
- mouth

**/ð/**

- breathe
- clothe
- seethe 沸腾

**/s/**

- sin
- sing
- face
- mouse

**/z/**

- breeze 微风
- close
- seize



**/θ/**

- thank
- thought

• **/ ð /**

- there
- they
- those

• **/θ/**

- three

**/t/**

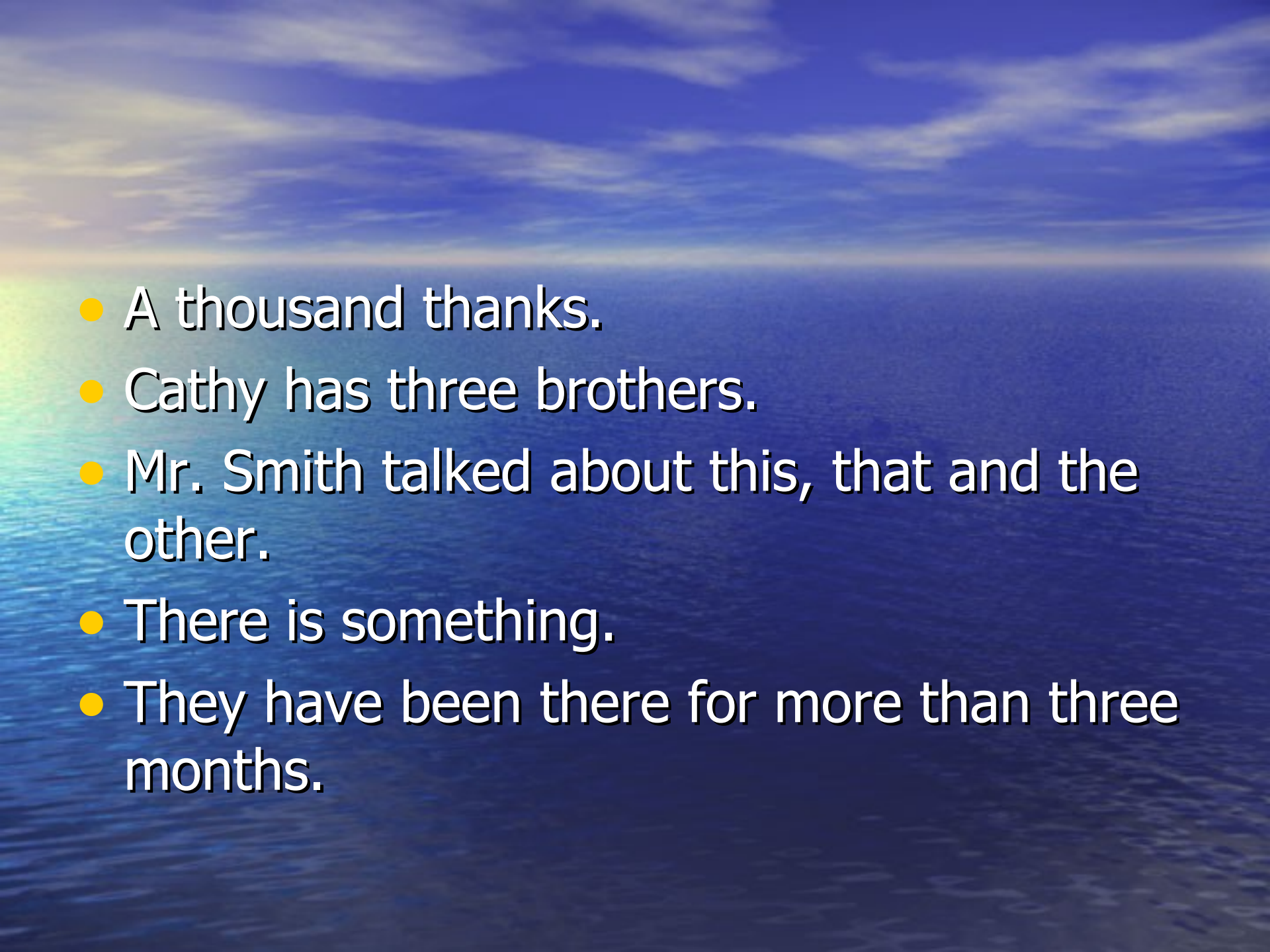
- tank
- taught

• **/d/**

- dare
- day
- doze 打瞌睡

• **/f/**

- free

- 
- A thousand thanks.
  - Cathy has three brothers.
  - Mr. Smith talked about this, that and the other.
  - There is something.
  - They have been there for more than three months.



# 摩擦辅音 /ʃ/      /ʒ/

- cash
- fish
- ship
- shoe
- leisure 闲暇
- measure 测量
- pleasure
- vision 视觉

Measure for measure. 以牙还牙

She sells sea shells on the seashore. 她在海边捡贝壳。



# 摩擦辅音

- /h/
- hard
- he
- house
- who
- hi
- hello
- /r/
- red
- road
- write
- wrong

# 破擦辅音 /ts/      /dz/

- carts
- rates
- Seats

/tʃ/

- cheep
- choke 闷塞
- larch 落叶松
- rich

- cards
- raids
- Seeds

/dʒ/

- jeep
- joke
- large
- ridge 脊



# 破擦辅音 /tr/

# /dr/

- track
- tree
- truck
- try

- drag
- dream
- drug
- dry

Never trouble trouble till trouble troubles you.

麻烦不找你，就别自找麻烦。



鼻辅音 /m/

/n/

/ŋ/

• dim 朦胧的  
唠叨

din 喧闹

ding

• seem

seen

seeing

• sum

sun

sung

• whim 怪想

win

wing

# 舌边辅音 /l/

- /l/

- lead

- light

/n/

need

night

/r/

read

right



半元音 /w/

/j/

- warm                                      young
- well                                        yard
- while                                      yield
- Where there is a will, there is a way.
- 有志者，事竟成。
- You still look young, year after year.
- 一年一年过去了，你看起来还那么年轻。



## 单元音

[i:] [ɪ] [e] [æ]

[a:] [ɔ] [ɔ:] [u]

[u:] [ʌ] [ə:] [ə]

## 双元音

[ei] [ai] [ɔɪ] [əu]

[au] [iə] [ɛə] [uə]

## 辅音

[p] [b] [t] [d]

[k] [g] [f] [v]

[s] [z] [θ] [ð]

[ʃ] [ʒ] [tʃ] [dʒ]

[tr] [dr] [ts] [dz]

[m] [n] [ŋ] [h]

[l] [r] [w] [j]